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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A data processing apparatus having a central processing unit and a memory, the apparatus comprising:

a driver controlling an operation of writing/reading of a recording medium; wherein

if there is a request for a status-storing process from a component, a dependency relation of said component and/or stored data is stored as a snap shot file in said recording medium; and

if there is a request for a status recovering process, a status of the component is recovered based on said snap shot file stored in said recording medium.

- The data processing apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said snap shot file includes a tag having a name or identification of said component.
- The data processing apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said status-storing process and said status recovering process call a function existing in a particular address for each of said component.
- 4. The data processing apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said recording medium is a portable recording medium.
- 5. A data processing method including a central processing unit and a memory, the method comprising:

controlling writing/reading of a recording medium, said controlling performed by a driver;

storing a dependency relation of said component and/or stored data as a snap shot file in said recording medium when there is a request for a status-storing process from a component; and

recovering a status of said component based on said snap
shot file stored in said recording medium when there is a request
for a status recovering process.

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- 6. The data processing method according to claim 5, wherein said snap shot file includes a tag having a name or identification of said component.
- 7. The data processing method according to claim 5, wherein said status-storing process and said status recovering process call a function existing in a particular address for each of said component.
- 8. The data processing method according to claim 5, wherein said recording medium is a portable recording medium.
 - 9. A computer program comprising:

controlling writing/reading of a recording medium, said controlling performed by a driver;

storing a dependency relation of said component and/or stored data as a snap shot file in said recording medium when there is a request for a status-storing process from a component; and

recovering a status of said component based on said snap shot file stored in said recording medium when there is a request for a status recovering process.

10. A storage medium storing a software program in computer-readable form, said software program in which computer software describing a data processing method for execution on a computer system is stored physically in computer readable form, said data processing method being applied to an apparatus including a central processing unit and a memory, said software program including:

controlling writing/reading of a recording medium, said controlling performed by a driver;

storing a dependency relation of said component and/or stored data as a snap shot file in said recording medium when there is a request for a status-storing process from a component; and

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recovering a status of said component based on said snap shot file stored in said recording medium when there is a request for a status recovering process.